



# Future - Will or Going To

## **Will:**

### **1. Spontaneous Decisions:**

- *Example: Oh no, I forgot my umbrella. I guess I'll buy one on the way home.*

### **2. Predictions:**

- *Example: I think it will snow tomorrow; the weather forecast mentioned a chance of snow.*

### **3. Promises:**

- *Example: Don't worry; I'll help you with your homework after dinner.*

### **4. Offers:**

- *Example: If you need any assistance, I'll be happy to help.*

### **5. Expressions of Certainty or Belief:**

- *Example: She will succeed in her new job; she's very talented.*

## **Going to:**

### **1. Plans:**

- *Example: We're going to have a picnic in the park this weekend.*

### **2. Intentions:**

- *Example: I'm going to start exercising regularly to improve my health.*

### **3. Predictions Based on Evidence:**

- *Example: Look at those dark clouds; it's going to rain soon.*

### **4. Anticipated Future Events:**

- *Example: She's going to graduate next year; she's in her final semester.*

### **5. Expressions of Current Intentions:**

- *Example: I'm going to cook dinner for us tonight; I already bought the ingredients.*

## Key Differences:

### Time of Decision:

- **Will:** Used for decisions made at the moment of speaking.
- **Going to:** Used for premeditated plans or decisions made before the moment of speaking.

### Evidence or Basis:

- **Will:** Often used for predictions or promises without specific evidence.
- **Going to:** Used when there's evidence, a plan, or an intention in the present.

### Level of Certainty:

- **Will:** Can express less certainty or immediate decisions.
- **Going to:** Often used for more certain or planned future events.

### Formal vs. Informal:

- **Will:** Commonly used in more formal contexts.
- **Going to:** Often used in everyday, informal language.

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### Fill in the Blanks with Will or Going To

1. I believe they \_\_\_\_\_ (win) the game tomorrow.
2. She \_\_\_\_\_ (travel) to Paris next summer.
3. By this time next year, I \_\_\_\_\_ (complete) my degree.
4. We \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a party for her birthday next month.
5. He promised he \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a new car soon.
6. They \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) the museum next weekend.
7. Look at the sky; it \_\_\_\_\_ (snow) soon.
8. She \_\_\_\_\_ (move) to a new city for work.
9. We \_\_\_\_\_ (start) a new project in the coming weeks.
10. I think they \_\_\_\_\_ (win) the competition.
11. By the time you arrive, I \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) cooking.
12. They \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a house in the countryside.
13. I'm sure she \_\_\_\_\_ (pass) her driving test.
14. We \_\_\_\_\_ (spend) our vacation in the mountains.
15. He \_\_\_\_\_ (learn) a new language next year.
16. Look at those dark clouds; it \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) soon.
17. She \_\_\_\_\_ (study) hard for the exam tomorrow.
18. By the end of the month, we \_\_\_\_\_ (move) to a new apartment.
19. We \_\_\_\_\_ (see) each other again someday.
20. I believe they \_\_\_\_\_ (succeed) in their business venture.

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### Answers:

1. **I believe they will win** the game tomorrow.
2. **She is going to travel** to Paris next summer.
3. By this time next year, I **will have completed** my degree.
4. We **are going to have** a party for her birthday next month.
5. He promised he **will buy** a new car soon.
6. They **are going to visit** the museum next weekend.
7. Look at the sky; it **is going to snow** soon.
8. She **is going to move** to a new city for work.
9. We **are going to start** a new project in the coming weeks.
10. I think they **will win** the competition.
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14. We **will spend** our vacation in the mountains.
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19. We **will see** each other again someday.
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