



# **Present Simple and Present Continuous**

## Difference between Present Simple and Present Continuous Tenses

The present simple and present continuous tenses are used to talk about actions or states happening in the present, but they have different uses and meanings.

### Present Simple Tense

- Used for general truths, habits, and routines.
- Example sentences:
  - "She works at a bank."
  - "I play tennis every weekend."
  - "He always drinks coffee in the morning."
  - "The sun rises in the east."

### Present Continuous Tense

- Used for actions happening at the moment of speaking or around the present moment.
- Example sentences:
  - "I am currently studying for my exams."
  - "They are watching a movie right now."
  - "She is cooking dinner at the moment."
  - "He is talking on the phone."

In summary, the present simple tense is used for general, repeated actions, while the present continuous tense is used for actions happening now or around the present time.

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## Determining the Forms of Present Simple and Present Continuous Tenses

The forms of the present simple and present continuous tenses are determined by the subject and the verb.

## Present Simple Tense

- The form of the present simple tense is based on the subject:
  - For third-person singular subjects (he, she, it), the verb is conjugated by adding "-s" or "-es" to the base form of the verb.
  - For all other subjects (I, you, we, they), the verb remains in the base form.

## Present Continuous Tense

- The form of the present continuous tense is based on the verb "to be" and the present participle (-ing form) of the main verb:
  - The verb "to be" is conjugated based on the subject and the tense (am, is, are).
  - The present participle (-ing form) of the main verb is used.

In summary, the forms of the present simple and present continuous tenses are determined by the subject, the verb "to be," and the present participle (-ing form) of the main verb.

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## Fill in the Blank Questions: Tenses Practice

### Instructions:

- Practice these tenses by filling in the blank with the correct verb form.

### Questions:

- She \_\_\_\_\_ (sing) beautifully.
- We \_\_\_\_\_ (play) soccer every weekend.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (study) for my exam right now.
- They \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the beach last summer.
- He \_\_\_\_\_ (work) as a teacher.
- The cat \_\_\_\_\_ (sleep) on the couch.
- We \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) a movie last night.
- She \_\_\_\_\_ (cook) dinner for us tonight.
- They \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) their grandparents next week.
- He \_\_\_\_\_ (play) the guitar very well.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) breakfast every morning.
- The students \_\_\_\_\_ (listen) to the teacher carefully.
- We \_\_\_\_\_ (travel) to different countries every year.
- She \_\_\_\_\_ (dance) gracefully.
- They \_\_\_\_\_ (write) a book together.

- He \_\_\_\_\_ (run) in the park every evening.
- The birds \_\_\_\_\_ (sing) in the trees.
- We \_\_\_\_\_ (take) a vacation last month.
- She \_\_\_\_\_ (paint) a picture for her friend.
- They \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) at the restaurant later.

Keep practicing and improving your understanding of tenses!

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## Extended Activities/Challenges:

- Write a short paragraph describing what you are doing right now using the present continuous tense.
  - Create a dialogue between two people using the present simple and present continuous tense.
  - Write a story using both present simple and present continuous tense.
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### Answers:

1. She **sings** beautifully. (present simple)
2. We **play** soccer every weekend. (present simple)
3. I **am studying** for my exam right now. (present continuous)
4. They **went** to the beach last summer. (past simple)
5. He **works** as a teacher. (present simple)
6. The cat **is sleeping** on the couch. (present continuous)
7. We **watched** a movie last night. (past simple)
8. She **is cooking** dinner for us tonight. (present continuous)
9. They **are visiting** their grandparents next week. (present continuous)
10. He **plays** the guitar very well. (present simple)
11. I **eat** breakfast every morning. (present simple)
12. The students **listen** to the teacher carefully. (present simple)
13. We **travel** to different countries every year. (present simple)
14. She **dances** gracefully. (present simple)
15. They **are writing** a book together. (present continuous)
16. He **runs** in the park every evening. (present simple)
17. The birds **sing** in the trees. (present simple)
18. We **took** a vacation last month. (past simple)
19. She  **painted** a picture for her friend. (past simple)
20. They **are meeting** at the restaurant later. (present continuous)

